

# **SAMPLE SURVEYS ON COVID-19 PANDEMIA AROUND THE WORLD**

**Special surveys carried out in [Israel](#)**

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## New survey of businesses (6 waves so far)

**Goal:** Examine the situation of businesses in terms of activity, employment, turnover, bank credits etc., resulting from the pandemic.

**Target population:** Businesses with **5+** employees from high-tech industry, manufacturing, construction, retail trade, financial services, insurance, and food and beverage (restaurants, food stands, banquet halls,...).

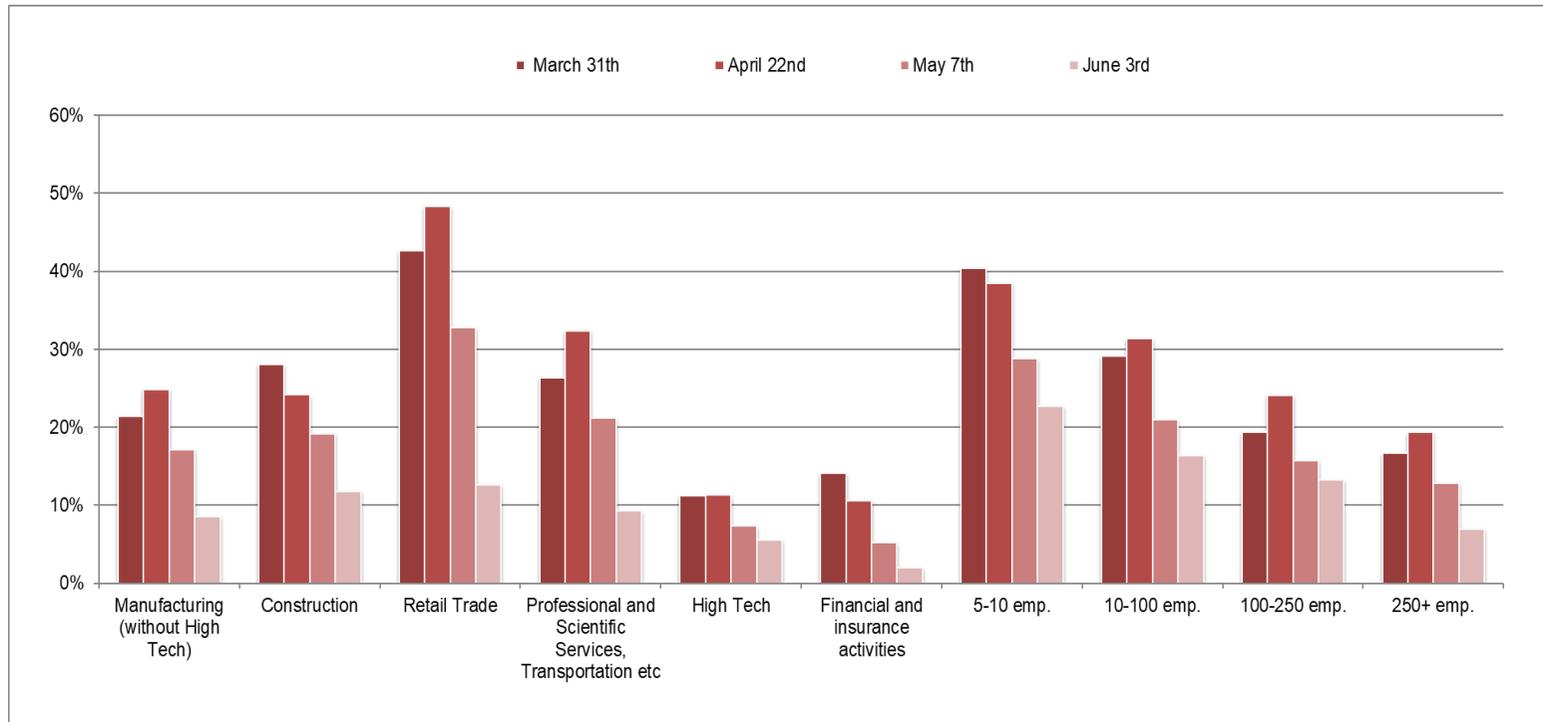
**Challenges:** High frequency (every **2-3 weeks**), carried out over **3 days**, requests for changes to questionnaire from one wave to the next.

**Sampling design:** Stratified sampling. Strata defined by industry and size.  
**SRSWOR** within strata.

**Sample size:** increased from **557** businesses in the **1<sup>st</sup>** wave to **1,400** in the **6<sup>th</sup>** wave.

**Response rates:** **Increased** (surprisingly?) from **56% (1<sup>st</sup>)** to **70% (6<sup>th</sup>)**.

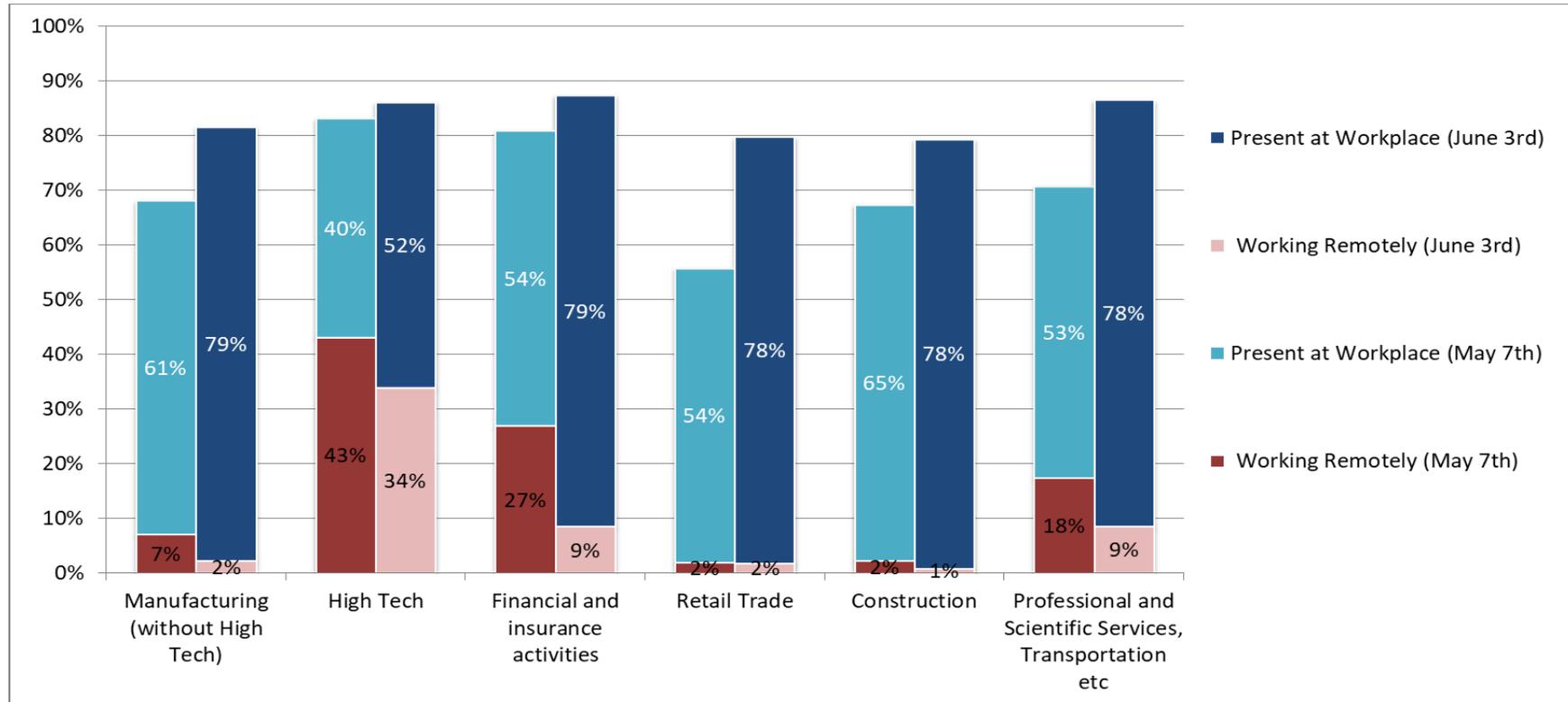
## Percentage of workers on unpaid leave by industry, size & date



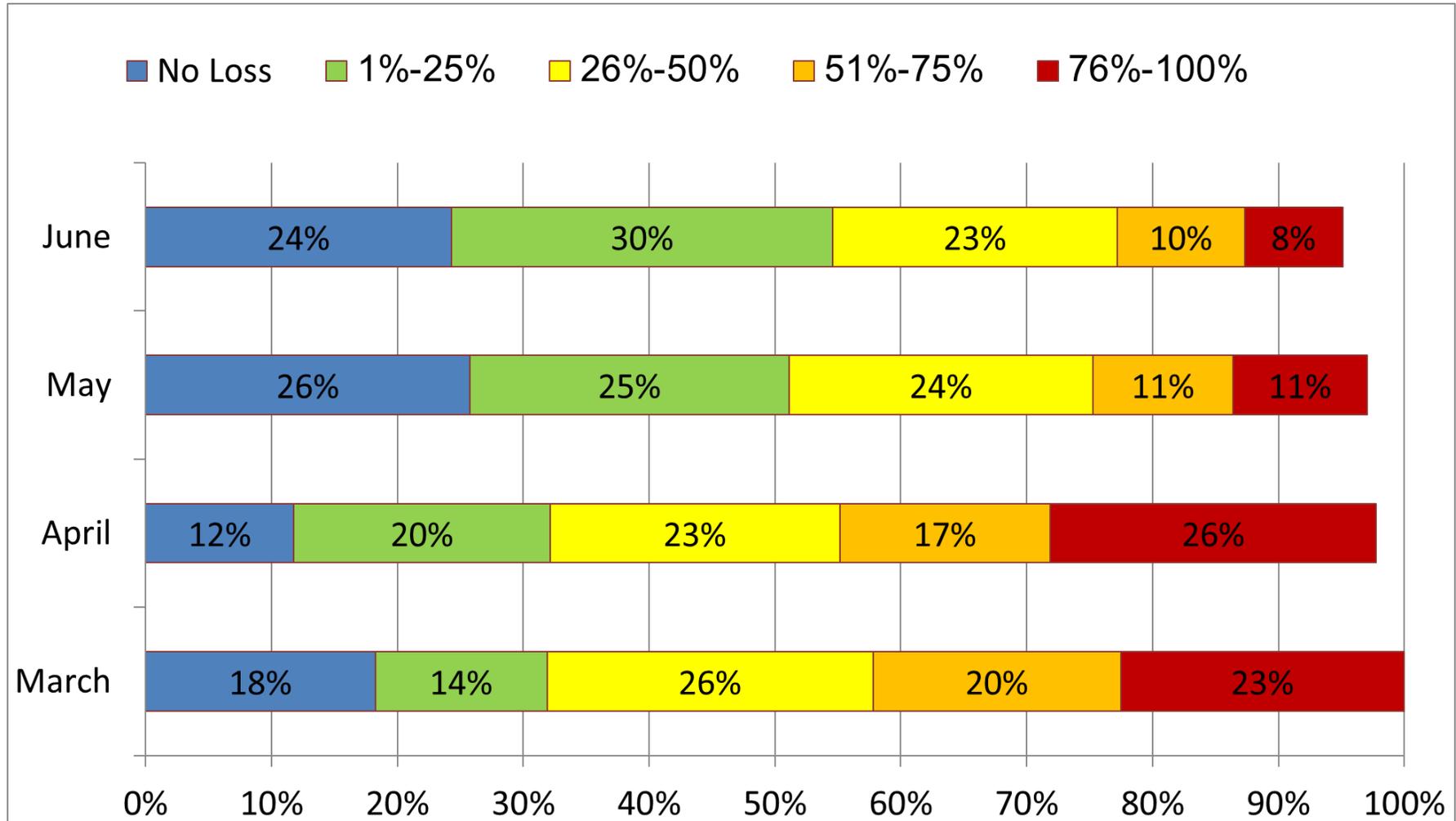
**\*\*\* Things improve after removal of home lockdown in early May.**

**\*\*\* Small businesses are the most affected.**

## Percentage of workers at workplace, and of workers working remotely (June VS. May)



## Loss in revenue (without food and beverage services)



## Civil Resilience (2 waves so far)

**Goal:** Provide a snapshot of vital data for decision makers regarding civilian resilience, following the Corona crisis.

**Number of waves:** 2.

**Period of data collection:** End of April and mid-May.

**Sampling frame:** All residents, Age 21+ (Population register).

**Sampling design:** One third of 2019 Crime Victimization sample with Half-sample overlap between the waves.

**Sample size:** 2,274 individuals in wave 1, 2,271 in wave 2.

**Response Rate:** 56.1% in wave 1, 50.8% in wave 2.

**Length of investigation:** 4-5 days.

**Mode of data collection:** telephone.

## Main findings

<b>Health and Feelings during the crisis</b>	<b>Wave 1</b>	<b>Wave2</b>
Health worsened or greatly worsened	5.4%	7.4%
Mental state worsened or greatly worsened	20.2%	17.5%
Feeling stress and anxiety	34.3%	33.4%
Feeling depression	16.2%	16.2%
Feeling loneliness	23.5%	18.4%
Fear of virus infection to some or great extent	55.7%	53.0%
Concerned about harming family relationships	13.5%	9.8%
Tensions between household members	22.6%	20.8%

**\*\*\* Home lockdown imposed mid-March, removed beginning of May.**

## Main findings (cont.)

<b>Economic Condition and Confidence in local authority and government during the crisis</b>	<b>Wave 1</b>	<b>Wave2</b>
<b>Economic situation worsened for them and family</b>	<b>46.1%</b>	<b>44.6%</b>
<b>Concern of difficulty in covering expenses to some or great extent</b>	<b>50.4%</b>	<b>46.5%</b>
<b>Expecting improvement in economic situation in the next 12 months</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>26.7%</b>
<b>Has confidence (to some or great extent) in Government in dealing with the crisis</b>	<b>71.6%</b>	<b>68.9%</b>
<b>Has confidence (to some or great extent) in local authority in dealing with the Coronavirus crisis</b>	<b>79.1%</b>	<b>76.9%</b>

## Serological Survey in the city of Bnei Brak

**Goal:** Estimate the extent of morbidity in the city, including asymptomatic carriers, for different age groups.

**Period of data collection:** June-July(?) 2020.

**Sampling frame:** All residents Aged 7+ in the city.

**Sampling design:** Two stage. In 1<sup>st</sup> stage, Administrative Families were sampled from population register; in 2<sup>nd</sup> stage, individuals were sampled from sampled families. In families with 2+ members aged 7+, at least 2, and no more than 3 members were sampled. The sample was designed to allow estimates for different age groups, with **oversampling** in the group of 70+.

**Sample size:** 7,200 individuals (to achieve 6,000 respondents).

**Data collection:** Schedule appointment by telephone; fill out a short questionnaire and take blood tests from sampled units.

**Waiting for results.** The Ser. tests will provide results on a continuous scale.

## Traditional sample estimates for shorter periods + new publications

- 1- Publish **LFS** estimates every **2 weeks**- Check possibility of publishing **every week** (**only** at national level).
- 2- Check possibility of publishing biweekly estimates for samples of “**Customers confidence**” and “**Business tendency survey**”.
- 3- Publish **daily** numbers of deaths (**not yet** by cause of death).